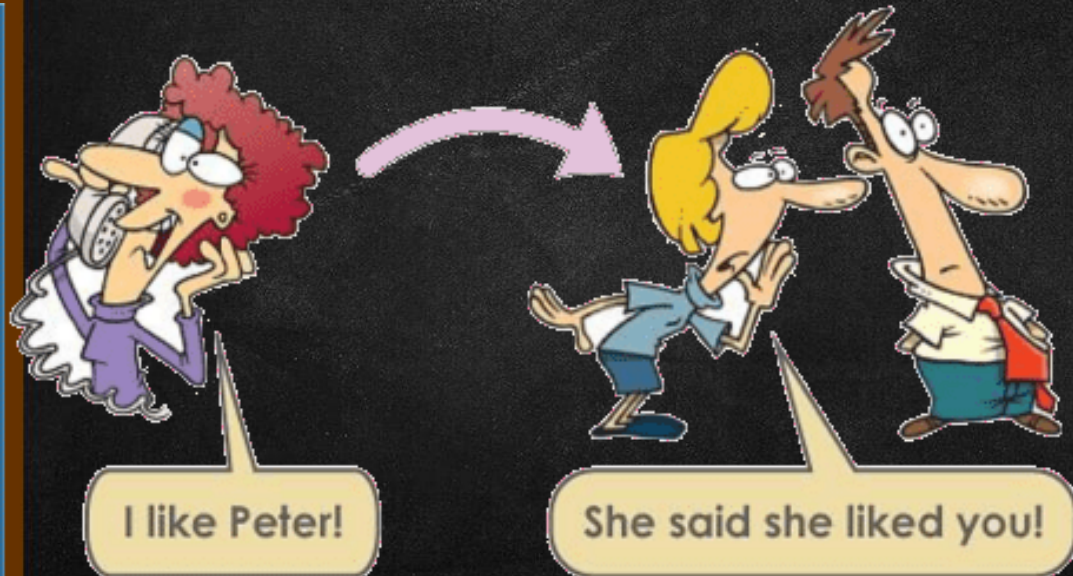


REPORTED SPEECH RECAP



IF YOU HAVE A
SENTENCE IN DIRECT
SPEECH, TRY TO
FOLLOW THE **5**
STEPS TO PUT
THE SENTENCE INTO
REPORTED SPEECH....



5 STEPS





1. *Define* the type of the **SENTENCE** (**STATEMENT**, **QUESTION**, **COMMAND**).
2. *Check* the **TENSE**.
3. *Change* the **PERSON** (if necessary, 3rd sing.)
4. *Backshift* the **TENSES** (ex: from pres. to past)
5. *Change* expressions of **TIME** and **PLACE**





DIRECT SPEECH	REPORTED SPEECH
SIMPLE FORMS	
SIMPLE PRESENT	SIMPLE PAST
SIMPLE PAST	PAST PERFECT
PRESENT PERFECT	
PAST PERFECT	
WILL / CAN	WOULD/ COULD
MUST	SHOULD /HAD TO





**DIRECT
SPEECH**

**REPORTED
SPEECH**

PROGRESSIVE FORMS

AM/ARE/IS+V+ING

WAS/WERE + V+ING

WAS/ WERE +V+ ING

HAS BEEN+ V+ING

HAD BEEN + V+ING

**HAD BEEN+
V+ING**

WILL BE+ V+ING

**WOULD
BE+V+ING**





DIRECT SPEECH	REPORTED SPEECH
THIS EVENING	THAT EVENING
TODAY	THAT DAY
THESE DAYS	THOSE DAYS
NOW	THEN
AGO	BEFORE
NEXT WEEK	THE FOLLOWING WEEK
TOMORROW	THE NEXT/FOLLOWING DAY
HERE	THERE



STATEMENTS

- If you use a STATEMENT in Reported Speech, you may need :
 1. change the person,
 2. backshift of tenses,
 3. shifting of expressions of time/place
- Direct Speech → Susan: "Mary works in an office."
- Reported Speech → Susan said (that) Mary worked in an office.



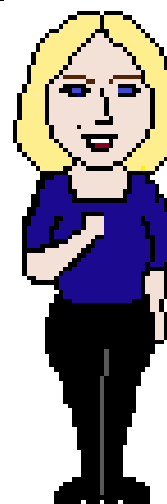


I love Chris

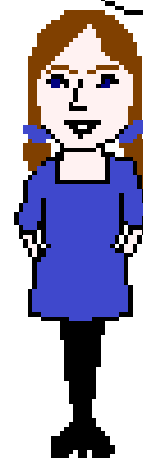
A week ago...



I love Dave.



But last week you said that you loved Chris!!!



... one week later





Questions

- In **Reported speech** the **QUESTION** becomes a **STATEMENT**. **MIND THE WORD ORDER:**
subject - verb
- **Direct Speech** → Susan: "Does Mary work in an office?"
- **Reported Speech** → Susan asked **if/whether** Mary **worked** in an office.



COMMANDS

- FORM:

1. affirmative commands → to + infinitive

2. negative commands → not + to + infinitive

Direct Speech → Dad: "Do your homework."

Reported Speech → Dad told me to do my homework

Direct Speech → Teacher: "Don't talk to your friend".

Reported Speech → The teacher told me not to talk to my friend.





"These flowers are for you,
Laura"

"Happy birthday"



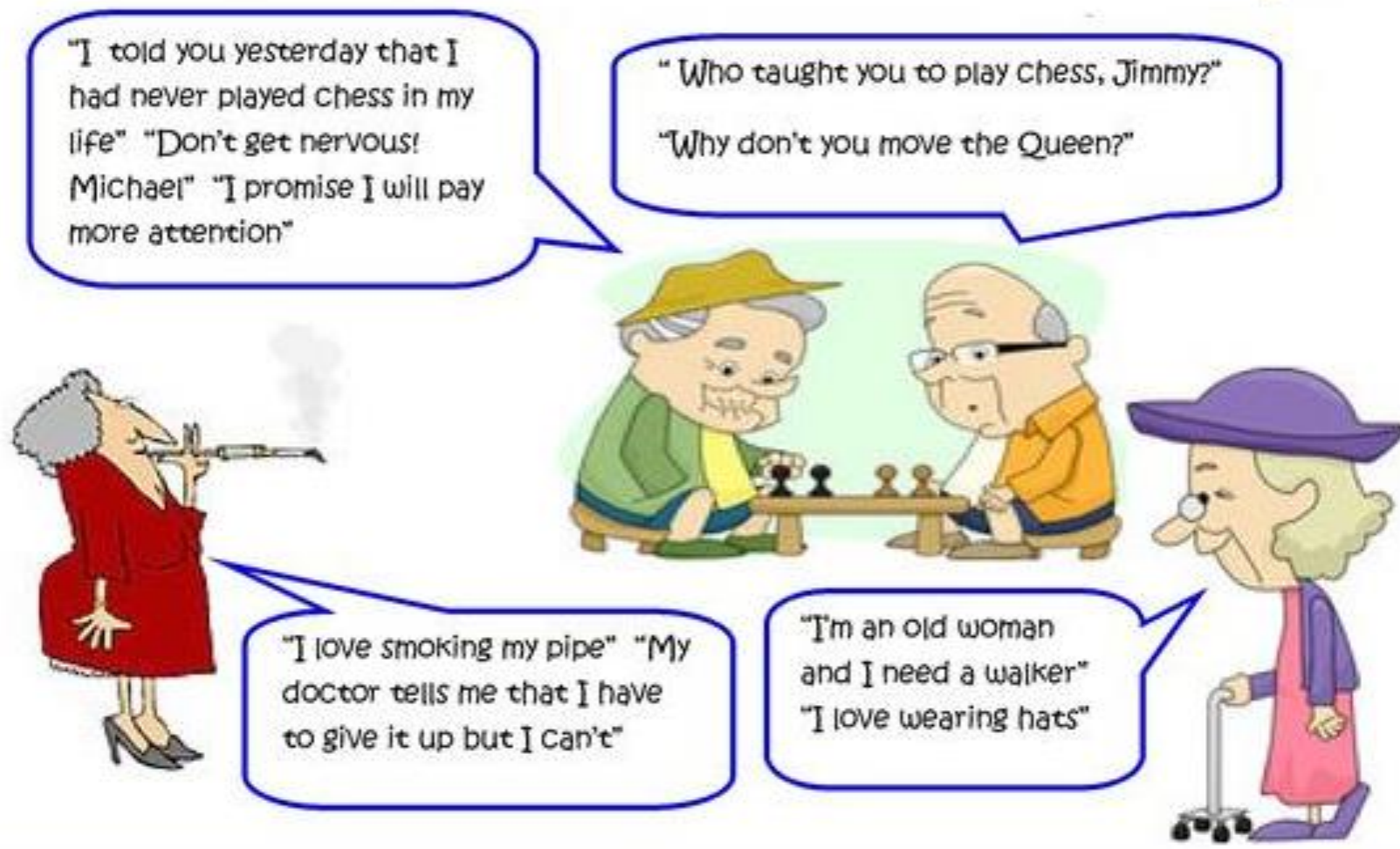
"Thank you very much, son"

"I'm going to invite you to have
dinner with me" "Sit down, please"



"Can you call a doctor?"
"I am feeling badly" " I
don't want to die"







Any
Questions?

As you said you
had no further
questions.....

.....it is time
to do some
exercise!



1. He said, "I like this song."
→ He said
2. "Where is your sister?" she asked me.
→ She asked me
3. "I don't speak Italian," she said.
→ She said
4. "Say hello to Jim," they said.
→ They asked me
5. "The film began at seven o'clock," he said.
→ He said
6. "Don't play on the grass, boys," she said.
→ She told the boys
7. "Where have you spent your money?" she asked him.
→ She asked him
8. "I never make mistakes," he said.
→ He said
9. "Does she know Robert?" he wanted to know.
→ He wanted to know
10. "Don't try this at home," the stuntman told the audience.
→ The stuntman advised the audience



1. "I was very tired," she said.

→ She said

2. "Be careful, Ben," she said.

→ She told Ben

3. "I will get myself a drink," she says.

→ She says

4. "Why haven't you phoned me?" he asked me.

→ He wondered

5. "I cannot drive them home," he said.

→ He said

6. "Peter, do you prefer tea or coffee?" she says.

→ She asks Peter

7. "Where did you spend your holidays last year?" she asked me.

→ She asked me

8. He said, "Don't go too far."

→ He advised her

9. "Have you been shopping?" he asked us.

→ He wanted to know

10. "Don't make so much noise," he says.

→ He asks us



"Where is my umbrella?" she asked.

→ She asked

"How are you?" Martin asked us.

→ Martin asked us

He asked, "Do I have to do it?"

→ He asked

"Where have you been?" the mother asked her daughter.

→ The mother asked her daughter

"Which dress do you like best?" she asked her boyfriend.

→ She asked her boyfriend

"What are they doing?" she asked.

→ She wanted to know

"Are you going to the cinema?" he asked me.

→ He wanted to know

The teacher asked, "Who speaks English?"

→ The teacher wanted to know

"How do you know that?" she asked me.

→ She asked me

"Has Caron talked to Kevin?" my friend asked me.

→ My friend asked me





Dialogue #1

-Let's go to the cinema. There is a new movie there tonight.
-Oh, very good! I haven't been to the cinema for a long time.



Dialogue #2

- Mike! Do you hear the alarm-clock? Wake up!
- Oh, I am so sleepy!
-Well, that's what you always say. Get out of bed quickly!



Dialogue #3

-Have you ever been to Japan?
-No, I've never been there but I know it's a very safe and beautiful country to travel.
-Oh, I think, I'll visit it one day.



Dialogue #4

-Please, help me to cook the soup.
-Mum, I can't. I'm doing my homework. I'm having an important test tomorrow.



Dialogue #5

-Where did you go yesterday?
-I went to the book store and bought a very interesting book.
-Do you like it?
-Yes, I was reading it all evening.



Dialogue #6

-Hi! How are you? I haven't seen you for ages!
-I'm fine. My boyfriend has proposed to me and we're getting married soon!



Dialogue #7

- This dog looks angry. I'm scared.
- Don't be afraid!
It's my friend's dog. It's very kind and it won't bite you.



Dialogue #8

- Let's go to the Zoo next week!
- I don't want. I was there last Sunday and saw all the animals.
- That's a pity. I think I'll go with my brother then.



Dialogue #9

- Did you run a race yesterday?
- Yes, I did. I was the 1st to come to the finish.
- That's great! I'm so proud of you!



Dialogue #10

- Can we play here, mum?
- No, please be quiet. The father is sleeping. He has worked a lot today and is very tired.
- Ok! We'll play outside.



Dialogue #11

- Alice, hurry up! And don't forget to take your umbrella. It's raining outside.
- Ok, mum. I won't forget. I will call a taxi to get to the station.



Dialogue #12

- Don't be late for dinner! The granny is waiting for us.
- Don't worry, I won't be late. I will buy a cake and flowers on my way to her.

That is all for
today, but
remember...

...things are
difficult when
you make them
difficult!

English
grammar is
easy! See U!

